10589-745(16) Quantum Optics & Laser Techniques (3l, 3p)

2014

Course summary:

Stimulated emission and absorption, introduction to lasers, laser rate equations, population inversion, threshold gain and saturation; laser output calculations by means of the uniform field approach, multi- and single-mode oscillations, mode locking, laser resonator theory, introduction to non-linear optics.

Laser media: solid state, gas and dye lasers. Excitation techniques: optical, discharge, chemical. Resonator types and designs. Q-switching, gain switching, mode locking, single-mode operation, wavelength tuning. Current laser systems: Flash lamp an diode-pumped solid-state lasers, gas lasers, diode lasers, ultra-short pulse lasers, high-intensity laser systems. Applications: Scientific, industrial, communications, medical, military.

Outcomes of course:

The course will skill the student in the fundamentals of lasers and non-linear optical processes.

Lecturers:

Prof EG Rohwer (3rd Term)
Telephone number: (021) 808-3372
E-mail address: egr@sun.ac.za
Office: Room 1014 in the Merensky Physics Building.

Dr GW Bosman (4th Term)
Telephone number: (021) 808-3391
E-mail address: gwb@sun.ac.za.

Course content:

Formal lectures

The following topics are covered during formal lectures:
Time dependent Schroedinger equation, Two state quantum systems in electromagnetic field, Rabi oscillations, density matrix, Stimulated emission and absorption, introduction to lasers, rate equations, population inversion, threshold and saturation, calculation of laser output through uniform field approximation, single and multimode oscillations, modelocking and introduction to non-linear optics. Laser media: solid state, gas and dye lasers. Excitation techniques: optical, discharge, chemical. Resonator types and designs. Q-switching, gain switching, mode locking, single-mode operation, wavelength tuning. Current laser systems: Flash lamp and diode pumped solid-state lasers, gas lasers, diode lasers, fibre lasers, ultra-short pulse lasers, high-intensity laser systems. Applications: Scientific, industrial, communications, medical, military. Laser and electrical safety.

Laboratory work

Practical (Tutorials):

There are informal tutorial sessions, during which students have the opportunity to solve problems related to the course work with the assistance of the lecturer.

Study material:

Prescribed textbook: ***"Lasers"*** *(J Wiley) by Milonni and Eberly.*

Learning opportunities:

Lectures and tutorials as indicated on time table

Assessment:

Methods of Assessments
Class tests:
Test 1,
Test 2,
Test 3

Venue and time of assessment opportunities
Details will be communicated to students at start of module.

Availability of marks:
As soon as possible after test

Calculation of final mark for the module:
Tasks 25%
Test 1 25%
Test 2 25%
Test 3 25%